

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	9
1. INTRODUCTION	11
1.1 <i>Main focus</i>	11
1.2 <i>Less straightforward relationships between lexical aspect and object case</i>	14
1.3 <i>The organization of the topics in this book</i>	25
2. TERMINOLOGICAL CHOICES	27
2.1 <i>Total (accusative) versus partitive case: motivation of the terminological choices</i>	27
2.2 <i>Motivation of the approach to verb classification as an aspectual classification</i>	29
2.3 <i>Aspectual hypotheses</i>	37
2.4 <i>Verbs and aspect</i>	44
3. ASPECT AND VERB CLASSES IN ASPECTUAL COMPOSITION	47
3.1 <i>Terminology of aspect</i>	47
3.2 <i>Verb classes and aspectual composition</i>	53
4. PREVIOUS EVIDENCE OF AN ASPECTUAL ORGANIZATION OF LEXICAL SEMANTICS	59
4.1 <i>Introduction</i>	59
4.2 <i>Approaches to aspect and boundedness in Estonian sources</i>	60
4.3 <i>Verb classifications</i>	81
4.4 <i>Conclusion</i>	95
5. UNRESOLVED ISSUES ABOUT VERB CLASSES AND OBJECT CASE	97
5.1 <i>Introduction to the problems left for further study in earlier sources</i>	97
5.2 <i>Partitive and irresultative verbs</i>	100
5.3 <i>Aspect verbs and resultative verbs occur with partitive objects</i>	112
5.4 <i>Total objects, aspect, and intransitive verbs</i>	117
5.5 <i>Summary of Chapter 5</i>	119
6. APPROACHES TO THE THEMATIC RELATIONSHIP AND ASPECT, LFG	121
6.1 <i>Objects are tightly related to aspect and vice versa</i>	121
6.2 <i>Telicity and the account of event-object mapping</i>	122
6.3 <i>Event-object mapping verbs are not the object case altering verb class</i>	123



6.4	<i>Distance and temporal adjuncts</i>	124
6.5	<i>Arguments and non-arguments in event-object mapping</i>	126
6.6	<i>Total objects and telicity</i>	126
6.7	<i>Interim summary</i>	126
6.8	<i>Aspect and objects: Tenny (1994)</i>	126
6.9	<i>Aspectual roles mediate between the lexicon and syntax</i>	127
6.10	<i>Three verb classes: incremental theme, change of state, and path object</i>	128
6.11	<i>Measuring arguments are not always realized as direct internal arguments</i>	129
6.12	<i>Aspect and object case: Ackerman and Moore (1999, 2001)</i>	133
6.13	<i>Elaborated argument structures with an aspectual tier</i>	137
7.	LEXICAL SEMANTIC VERB CLASSES AND SCALES	141
7.1	<i>Lexical aspect in Kiparsky's accounts</i>	141
7.2	<i>What is a scale: Lexical aspect in Levin, Kennedy and McNally</i>	146
7.3	<i>Previous general linguistic work on degree achievement verbs</i>	147
7.4	<i>Estonian and scalar approaches</i>	147
7.5	<i>Summary to scalar approaches to verb classification</i>	148
8.	ESTONIAN SCALAR VERB CLASSIFICATION: NEW PERSPECTIVES	149
8.1	<i>Introduction</i>	149
8.2	<i>The proposal in a nutshell</i>	150
8.3	<i>Verb classification: two attributes, three values</i>	153
8.4	<i>Values as boundaries for the two boundable tiers</i>	155
8.5	<i>Examples of lexical entries and functional structures</i>	156
8.6	<i>Multiple frames, aspectual shifts, transitive and intransitive verbs</i>	158
8.7	<i>Summary on verbal lexical boundedness and the features</i>	160
8.8	<i>Examples of tests</i>	160
8.9	<i>Verb classes summarized</i>	160
8.10	<i>Conclusions to Chapter 8</i>	161
9.	SCALAR VERB CLASSES	163
9.1	<i>What are scalar verbs?</i>	163
9.2	<i>Accomplishment verbs: total objects</i>	163
9.3	<i>Achievement verbs: total and partitive objects</i>	168
10.	NON-SCALAR VERB CLASSES	181
10.1	<i>What are non-scalar verbs?</i>	181
10.2	<i>Stative verbs</i>	182
10.3	<i>Activity and process verbs</i>	192
11.	CONCLUSION	197
	List of Abbreviations and Appendices	203
	Bibliography	207
	Index of Names	219
	Index of Topics	223
	Index of Estonian Verbs According to their English Translations	233
	Index of English Verbs	241