Table of contents

VII PREFACE

Anna Margherita Jasink, Judith Weingarten, Silvia Ferrara

AREAS

AEGEAN

- 3 A MEASURED WORLD? MEASURES IN MINOAN DAILY LIFE
 Maria Emanuela Alberti
- TO HAVE AND TO HOLD: HIEROGLYPHIC SEALS AS PERSONAL MARKERS AND OBJECTS OF DISPLAY Silvia Ferrara, Anna Margherita Jasink
- 55 MANAGEMENT, POWER AND NON-LITERATE COMMUNICATION IN PREPALATIAL AND PALATIAL MESARA
 Pietro Militello
- 73 ADMINISTRATIVE DOCUMENTS WITHOUT WRITING: THE CASE OF SEALINGS AND FLAT-BASED NODULES

 Massimo Perna
- 81 THE ROLE OF NON-WRITTEN COMMUNICATION IN MINOAN ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICES

 Ilse Schoep
- 99 WHEN ONE EQUALS ONE: THE MINOAN ROUNDEL Judith Weingarten

ANATOLIA AND CYPRUS

- HOW TO READ THE SIGNS: THE USE OF SYMBOLS, MARKING AND PICTOGRAPHS IN BRONZE AGE ANATOLIA

 Willemijn Waal
- CYPRO-MINOAN IN MARKING SYSTEMS OF THE EASTERN AND CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN: NEW METHODS OF INVESTIGATING OLD QUESTIONS Miguel Valério, Brent Davis

WRITING «SYSTEMS»: LITERACY AND THE TRANSMISSION OF WRITING IN NON-ADMINISTRATIVE CONTEXTS

Philippa Steele

NEAR EAST AND EGYPT

- 175 MAKING TOKENS TALK
 Denise Schmandt-Besserat, Niloufar Moghimi
- 185 SEAL IMPRESSIONS ON JARS: IMAGES, STORAGE AND ADMINISTRATION Stefania Mazzoni
- 207 NON-SCRIBAL COMMUNICATION IN THE SOUTHERN LEVANT DURING THE MIDDLE AND LATE BRONZE AGES

 Assaf Yasur-Landau
- PREDYNASTIC EGYPTIAN ICONOGRAPHY: CONTRIBUTIONS AND RELATIONS WITH THE HIEROGLYPHIC SYSTEM'S ORIGIN Gwenola Graff
- 233 IDENTITY MARKS IN ANCIENT EGYPT: SCRIBAL AND NON-SCRIBAL MODES
 OF VISUAL COMMUNICATION
 Ben Haring
- 247 FINAL REFLECTIONS

 John Bennet
- 255 LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS