

## Table of Contents

Foreword - C. K. Brain	3
Preface - P. V. Tobias	5
Table of Contents	7
List of Contributors	9
<b>Phillip V. Tobias</b> - Conversion in Palaeo-Anthropology: The Role of Robert Broom, Sterkfontein and other Factors in Australopithecine Acceptance. (8th Robert Broom Memorial Lecture)	13
<hr/> <b>Part 1. Human biology</b>	
<b>Tatyana I. Alexeeva</b> - Anthro-ecological Investigation of Central Asia.	35
<b>Janusz Piontek</b> - Culture as a Human Adaptive System: Human Ecology and Culture	43
<b>Daniel W. Sellen</b> - Relationships Between Fertility, Mortality and Subsistence: Results of Recent Phylogenetic Analyses	51
<b>Napoleon Wolanski</b> - How Human Populations Adapt: Their Niches in Time and Space	65
<b>Anna Siniarska and N. Wolanski</b> - The Family as the Environment of Human Development	81
<hr/> <b>Part 2. Emerging Homo</b>	
<b>Susan C. Antón, Fachroel Aziz and Yahdi Zaim</b> - Plio-Pleistocene <i>Homo</i> : Patterns and Determinants of Dispersal	91
<b>Michel Brunet</b> - Chadian Australopithecines: Biochronology and Environmental Context	103
<b>Frederick E. Grine</b> - Implications of Morphological Diversity in Early <i>Homo</i> Crania from Eastern and Southern Africa.	107
<b>Giorgio Manzi</b> - The Earliest Diffusion of the Genus <i>Homo</i> Toward Asia and Europe: A Brief Overview	117
<b>Jacopo Moggi-Cecchi</b> - Patterns of Dental Development of <i>Australopithecus africanus</i> , with Some Inferences on Their Evolution with the Origin of the Genus <i>Homo</i> .	125
<b>G. Philip Rightmire</b> - Morphological Diversity in Middle Pleistocene <i>Homo</i>	135
<b>Bernard Wood and Mark Collard</b> - Evolving Interpretations of <i>Homo</i>	141
<hr/> <b>Part 3. Evolving Homo</b>	
<b>Jean-Pierre Bocquet-Appel and Juan-Luis Arsuaga</b> - Probable Catastrophic Mortality of the Atapuerca (SH) and Krapina Hominid Samples	149
<b>Jan Jelínek</b> - Some Innovations and Continuity in the Behaviour of European Middle and Late Pleistocene Hominids	159
<b>Kenneth A.R. Kennedy</b> - Middle and Late Pleistocene Hominids of South Asia	167
<b>Carlo Peretto</b> - The Oldest Human Population in Europe: 'Long' or 'Short' Chronologies	175
<hr/> <b>Part 4. Early modern humans</b>	
<b>Günter Bräuer</b> - The 'Out-of-Africa' Model and the Question of Regional Continuity	183
<b>Günter Bräuer</b> - The KNM-ER 3884 Hominid and the Emergence of Modern Anatomy in Africa	191

<b>Philip G. Chase</b> - 'Symbolism' is Two Different Phenomena: Implications for Archaeology and Paleontology	199
<b>Hilary J. Deacon</b> - Modern Human Emergence: an African Archaeological Perspective	213
<b>Virendra N. Misra</b> - Archaeological Evidence of Early Modern Human Occupation in South Asia	223
<b>G. Philip Rightmire</b> - Diversity in the Earliest 'Modern' Populations From South Africa, Northern Africa and Southwest Asia	231
 <b>Part 5. Dating</b>	
<hr/>	
<b>Richard G. Roberts and Rhys Jones</b> - Chronologies of Carbon and of Silica: Evidence Concerning the Dating of the Earliest Human Presence in Northern Australia	239
<b>Henry P. Schwarcz</b> - Dating Bones and Teeth: The Beautiful and the Dangerous	249
<b>Guanjun Shen</b> - Current Status and Prospects for Dating Fossil Hominid Sites in China	257
<b>John C. Vogel</b> - Radiometric Dates for the Middle Stone Age in South Africa	261
 <b>Part 6. Taxonomy and systematics</b>	
<hr/>	
<b>Camilo J. Cela-Conde</b> - Hominid Taxon and Systematics of the Hominoidea	271
<b>Morris Goodman, John Czelusniak, Scott Page and Carla M. Meireles</b> - Where DNA Sequences Place <i>Homo sapiens</i> in a Phylogenetic Classification of Primates	279
<b>Colin P. Groves</b> - Towards a Taxonomy of the Hominidae	291
<b>Naoyuki Takahata</b> - Molecular Phylogeny and Demographic History of Humans	299
<b>Elizabeth E. Watson, Simon Easteal and David Penny</b> - <i>Homo</i> Genus: a Review of the Classification of Humans and the Great Apes	307
 <b>Part 7. Diet</b>	
<hr/>	
<b>Julia Lee-Thorp and Andrew Sillen</b> - Chemical Signals in Fossils Offer New Opportunities for Assessing and Comparing Dietary Niches of South African Hominids	321
<b>John Parkington</b> - Milestones: the Impact of the Systematic Exploitation of Marine Foods on Human Evolution	327
<b>Peter S. Ungar and Mark Teaford</b> - The Dietary Split Between Apes and the Earliest Human Ancestors.	337
 <b>Part 8. Brain</b>	
<hr/>	
<b>Francisco Aboitiz</b> - Size and Complexity of the Brain in Human Evolution	355
<b>Sergio U. Dani</b> - Neural Aspects of Aging, Longevity and Expectation of Life	361
<b>Ralph L. Holloway, D.C. Broadfield and M.S. Yuan</b> - The Parietal Lobe in Early Hominid Evolution: Newer Evidence from Chimpanzee Brains.	365
<b>Harry J. Jerison</b> - Adaptation and Preadaptation in Hominid Evolution	373
<b>Christoph P. E. Zollikofer and Marcia S. Ponce De León</b> - The Brain and its Case: Computer-based Case Studies on the Relation Between Software and Hardware in Living and Fossil Hominid Skulls	379
 Subject Index	 385
 Author Index	 397