

Index

<i>Workflow of the thesis</i>	12
<i>Abstract</i>	13
<i>List of Acronyms</i>	15
Chapter 1 Structural glass introduction	17
1.1 Materials	21
1.1.1 Glass	22
1.1.2 Interlayer materials	27
1.1.2.1 PVB	32
1.1.2.2 SG	32
1.1.2.3 DG41	33
1.1.2.4 Other interlayer materials and multilayer interlayers	34
1.1.3 Adhesion between glass and interlayers	35
Chapter 2 State-of-the-art and aim of the research	37
2.1 Shortcomings in the regulatory framework	38
2.2 Scientific literature overview	41
2.2.1 Properties of interlayers used for LG	42
2.2.2 LG models and full-scale experimental analyses	49
2.2.3 Reinforced LG	53
2.2.4 Pre-stressed LG	56
2.2.5 Post-failure LG performance	60
2.3 Aim of the research	62
Chapter 3 Mechanics	65
3.1 Elasticity	65
3.1.1 Linear elasticity	66
3.1.2 Non-linear elasticity (hyperelasticity)	67
3.1.3 Time-dependent linear elasticity (linear viscoelasticity)	73
3.1.3.1 Creep and relaxation: the Wiechert model and Prony series	74
3.1.3.2 Methods for fitting experimental data to Prony series	79
3.1.3.3 Hereditary integrals for linear viscoelasticity	79
3.1.3.4 Dynamic tests	80
3.1.3.5 Time-Temperature superposition	82
3.2 Plasticity	83
3.2.1 Viscoplasticity	84
3.3 Adhesive bonds	86
Chapter 4 Experimental Tests	89
4.1 Short-term Tensile properties of interlayers	90
4.1.1 Design and aim of tensile tests	90

Serviceability and post-failure behaviour of laminated glass structural elements	
4.1.2	Experimental results 92
4.2	Long-term viscoelastic properties of interlayers 99
4.2.1	Aim and design of tests 99
4.2.2	Preliminary tests and highlights 103
4.2.2.1	Calibrations 105
4.2.2.2	Preparations of specimens 105
4.2.2.3	Stress distribution improvements 106
4.2.2.4	Improvements of chamber operations 106
4.2.2.5	Thermal effects on dynamometric rings 108
4.2.2.6	Anelastic lead interface settling 108
4.2.2.7	Deformation of testing devices 111
4.2.2.8	Linear drift of load readings 112
4.2.3	Performed tests 113
4.2.4	Experimental results and first data analysis 115
4.2.4.1	Load drift correction and initial displacement 116
4.2.4.2	Elastic setup deformation correction 118
4.2.4.3	Thermal effects 119
4.2.4.4	Relaxation and creep 119
4.2.4.5	Experimental Delamination 123
4.3	Progressive damage in Laminated Glass beams 124
4.3.1	Purpose of tests 124
4.3.2	Design and setup 125
4.3.3	Experimental results 134
4.3.3.1	Undamaged LG 134
4.3.3.2	Partially damaged LG 137
4.3.3.3	Fully damaged LG 143
4.3.4	Uniaxial tests on fully damaged LG specimens 147
Chapter 5	Critical analysis and discussion 151
5.1	Interlayer properties 151
5.1.1	Short-term properties of interlayers 151
5.1.1.1	True stress-strain diagrams 152
5.1.1.2	A general model for the intrinsic response 154
5.1.1.3	Pseudo Yielding 163
5.1.2	Viscoelastic properties of interlayers in LG 166
5.1.2.1	Time-shift 167
5.1.2.2	Connection of shifted experimental branches 171
5.1.2.3	WLF regression (A proposed fitting procedure) 176
5.1.2.4	Prony series coefficients for mastercurves 180
5.1.2.5	Analytical and Tabulated results 187
5.1.2.6	Limits and reliability of results 188
5.1.3	Temperature-depentent adhesive properties 190
5.2	Post-failure properties of LG 193
5.2.1	Analysis of the tension-stiffening effect 193
5.2.2	Dynamic tests 195
5.2.3	Equivalent thermal expansion model 198

5.2.4	Fully damaged LG models	203
5.2.5	Delamination and TS effect	207
5.2.6	Synthesis of post failure LG properties	208
Chapter 6	Applications	209
6.1	Cold-bent glazing	209
6.1.1	Design hypotheses and material properties	211
6.1.2	Design procedure and verifications	213
6.1.3	Results, design options and interlayers comparison	217
6.2	Post-failure analysis of a LG element	219
6.2.1	Data, constraints and parameters	221
6.2.2	Validation of the numerical model	222
6.2.3	Verifications and design	224
Chapter 7	Thesis and developments	229
7.1	Conclusions of the research	229
7.2	Open topics for future investigations	232
<i>Appendix A</i>		241
<i>Appendix B</i>		246
<i>Appendix C</i>		250
<i>Appendix D</i>		254
<i>Appendix E</i>		255
<i>Appendix F</i>		256
<i>Appendix G</i>		257
<i>Appendix H</i>		262
<i>Appendix I</i>		264
<i>Index of figures</i>		265
<i>Index of tables</i>		273
<i>References</i>		275
<i>Acknowledgements</i>		295