

# Index of Toponyms and Civilisations

- Abbasid caliphate 56, 63  
Afghanistan 31, 45, 86  
Africa 14, 53-55, 57, 60-62, 64, 79, 81, 85, 87, 96, 104, 106, 117  
Alexandria Eschate 8, 39-41  
Alexandria in Arachosia 31, 45  
Alexandria on the Caucasus 49  
Alexandria on the Tigris 44, 46  
Alexandria Prophtasia 31  
Al Jazira 63, 65  
Aman Guo 阿蠻國 28  
Angu 安穀 29, 32  
Antioch 31-32, 47  
Anxi 安息 28-32, 43, 45-48  
Aqūr 63  
Arabia 33  
Arachosia 31, 45-47  
Aragon 73, 76  
Aral Sea 105  
Assyria 19  
Aten 33  
Athens 39  
Austria 19  
Babylon 19  
Bactria 30, 40-43, 45, 49  
Badakhshan 86  
Baghdad 15, 57, 63  
Bahanna Guo 拔汗那國 58, 60  
Bangladesh 43  
Baranis 31  
Beijing 69-70, 119-120  
Beirut 99  
Belgium 19, 21-22  
Berber 85, 106  
Berenice Troglodytica 31  
Black Sea 99  
Bosi Guo 波斯國 58  
Bosphorus 99  
Brindisi 19  
Burma 29, 43  
Byzantine Empire 58, 61, 73, 98-99  
Cambodia 48  
Canada 19  
Candia 107  
Carthage 119  
Caspian Gates 47  
Caspian Sea 105  
Castille 62  
Ceylon 58  
Chanaji 茶那咭 84  
Characene 8, 30-31, 39, 44, 46-48  
Charax 8, 30-32, 45-47

- Charax Spasinou 30, 47  
 Chios 107  
 Chisan 遲散 29, 32  
 Constantinople 99  
 Corsica 104, 109  
 Crete 40, 104, 107  
 Cyprus 104, 107  
 Dali 達里 82, 84-85  
 Da Qin 大秦 8, 25-32, 34, 39, 44-49, 58, 61-62, 105  
 Darisa 85  
 Dashi Guo 大食國 8, 58, 60-61, 63-65, 83-84  
 Da Xia 大夏 30, 42-43  
 Da Yuan 大宛 41-43  
 Deccan 84  
 Delhi 84  
 Denmark 19, 22  
 Dian Guo 滇國 43  
 Dizhonghai 地中海 14, 39, 106-108  
 Egypt 8, 17, 19, 25, 27, 29, 31-35, 47-48, 61, 81-82, 93-94, 119  
 England 19, 73, 77  
 Eritrea 58, 60-61  
 Ethiopia 63  
 Etna 16, 76  
 Euphrates 47, 64  
 Europe 9-10, 15-19, 39, 69-71, 73, 75-77, 79, 87, 92, 99, 105-106, 108, 111, 117, 120-121  
 Farāh 31  
 Fars 84  
 Ferghana valley 8, 39-42, 58  
 Folin Guo 拂菻國 8, 58, 60-62  
 France 14-15, 17, 19, 21, 73, 77, 98  
 Franks 76-77  
 French 93, 104, 110  
 Funan 跋南 48  
 Ganges 30, 43  
 Germany 19  
 Gobi Desert 71  
 Great Britain 19, 104  
 Greece 19, 93, 96-98, 119  
 Gulf of Aqaba 32  
 Guowang hai 國王海 82  
 Haibei 海北 29, 32  
 Haixi 海西 8, 25, 27-34, 47  
 Heliopolis 33  
 Herat 31, 47  
 Holland 19  
 Huangzhi Guo 黃支國 44  
 Hungary 19  
 Ilkhanate 69-75, 77, 85-86  
 India 9, 19, 26, 43-44, 46, 75, 79, 82, 84-86  
 Indian Ocean 14-15, 44, 62, 64, 81  
 Indonesia 83  
 Iraq 57, 63  
 Italic peninsula 27, 48, 91-93  
 Italy 14-15, 17-19, 21, 69, 94-97, 104, 109-111, 117-122  
 Jahar, desert 84  
 Japan 16, 19  
 Jerusalem 15, 19, 62  
 Jiaozhou 交州 28  
 Jordan 32  
 Kandahar 31, 45, 47  
 Kang Guo 康國 58  
 Kangju 康居 42-43  
 Kashgar 72  
 Kazakhstan 56, 64  
 Khazars 64  
 Kish 84  
 Khotan 72  
 Koshang 71, 74  
 Kunshan 昆山 34  
 Kyrgyzstan 58  
 Laobosa 老勃薩 55, 62  
 La Valletta 112-113  
 Licata 82  
 Ligan 犁軒 29  
 Lijian 犁靺 8, 28-30, 32  
 Lijiata 哩伽塔 82  
 Lingnan 嶺南 60  
 Lixuan 黎軒 8, 29, 105  
 Longxianyu 龍涎嶼 83  
 Luxor 33  
 Macedonia 96  
 Madras 44  
 Maghreb 62, 85-86  
 Malaysia 19  
 Malta 9, 103-114  
 Man 蠻 26, 28  
 Media highlands 47  
 Mediterranean Sea 9, 12, 15, 17, 19, 39, 60-62, 64-65, 79-80, 87, 95-96, 98, 103-108, 110-111, 117-119, 122  
 Merv 58-60, 65, 83

- Mesene 30, 46  
 Mesopotamia 30, 32, 46, 48, 63-65, 76  
 Mexico 19  
 Mojiaguo 默伽國 85  
 Mojialieguo 默伽獵國 85  
 Molin Guo 摩隣國 8, 55, 58, 60-62  
 Molu Guo 末祿國 58, 60  
 Morocco 9, 19, 58, 62, 79, 81-82, 84-85, 87  
 Myos Hormos 31, 33  
 Mysore 84  
 Nabataeans 32  
 Nanhai 南海 60-61, 79  
 Naples 73, 110  
 Napoli guo 拿破利國 110  
 Nile 32  
 Norway 19  
 Ottoman empire 110  
 Oxus 42  
 Palermo 108, 120  
 Palestine 19  
 Palmyra 30, 46  
 Parthia 28-32, 41, 43, 45-48  
 Pengjialuo 鵬茄囉 84, 86  
 Persia 9, 58, 64-65, 71, 84  
 Persian Gulf 25, 30, 44, 46-48, 63, 81, 84, 105  
 Phoenicians 11, 19, 39-40, 119  
 Phrynoi 41  
 Port Said 19  
 Portugal 19  
 Qiang 羌 43, 82, 85  
 Qing Sea 105  
 Qiusaluo 秋薩羅 62  
 Quanzhou 80, 85  
 Rabat 113  
 Red Sea 27, 30-31, 33, 47, 62-64, 81  
 Rhodes 104  
 Rinan 日南 28, 44, 48  
 Roman Empire 13, 31, 47, 93-94, 97  
 Romania 19, 21-22  
 Rome 9-10, 17, 19, 21-22, 27, 32, 47, 73, 77, 91-99, 119  
 Rong 戎 26  
 Russia 64-65  
 Saka 42  
 Samarkand 58  
 Sanawei 撒那威 84  
 Sardinia 104, 109  
 Sasanian empire 30  
 Scythians confederations 40  
 Seleucia 46-47  
 Seleucids 30  
 Serbia 18-19  
 Seres 41  
 Shan Guo 捍國/檀國 28-30  
 Shan Guo 苦國 8, 58, 60-61, 64  
 Shendu 身毒 30, 43  
 Shi Guo 石國 58  
 Shiraz 84  
 Shizi Guo 師子國 58  
 Shu 蜀 43  
 Siam 112  
 Sibin Guo 斯賓國 28, 30  
 Sichuan 28, 30  
 Sicily 18, 20, 76, 82, 87, 104, 107, 109, 112, 119-121  
 Silianguo 思連國 84  
 Silk Roads 15, 56-57, 65, 79, 117  
 Sinai 32  
 Singapore 19  
 Siraf 84  
 Sogdia 40, 42, 47  
 Spain 19, 62, 96  
 Sri Lanka 58, 86  
 Suez 14, 17  
 Suiye Guo 碎葉國 58, 60  
 Sumatra 83  
 Susa 30-31, 46-47  
 Sweden 19  
 Syria 58-61, 64, 93  
 Tabriz 74, 85-86  
 Tahiri 84  
 Taji'na 撻吉那 9, 79-80, 82-87  
 Talas 56-58, 65  
 Tangier 80-82, 85  
 Taraz 56  
 Tashkent 58  
 Tauris 85  
 Tiaozhi 条枝 28-31, 39, 44-48, 105  
 Tigris 44, 46-47, 64  
 Tlemcen 62  
 Tokmak 58  
 Tuolemusen 62  
 Turkey 19  
 Turkmenistan 58-60, 65, 83  
 Turks 13, 64, 70, 99  
 Ukraine 64-65  
 United States 16, 19

- Uzbekistan 58  
 Vietnam 28, 44, 48  
 Western Sea 8, 14, 45-46, 57, 60-62, 64, 87, 105  
 White Sea 13, 99  
 Wuchisan 烏遲散 29, 32  
 Wudan 烏丹 29, 33  
 Wuyi 烏弋 28, 31  
 Wuyishanli 烏弋山離 31, 45-47  
 Wuzhi 烏氏 41  
 Xihai 西海 8, 14, 57, 60-61, 65, 87, 105-106  
 Xiongnu 匈奴 27, 43  
 Xiyu 西域 30, 41, 45, 82, 85-86  
 Xun Xun 尋尋 58  
 Yajuluo 亞俱羅 57, 63-65  
 Yangsaluo 秧薩羅 62  
 Yaxiya 亞細亞 107  
 Yi 夷 28  
 Yizhou 益州 28  
 Yue 越 43  
 Yuezhi 月氏 41-43, 59  
 Yuluo Guo 於羅國 28, 30, 32, 47